# Indian Pharmaceutical Alliance







Jiwan Goyal 27-Feb-2018

## 3 Step Approach to transform quality culture



#### **Diagnostic:**

Identify cultural issues to be addressed

#### Design:

Identify cultural initiatives to address issues

## **Deliver and measure:**Implement and monitor effectiveness

#### **Approach**

- Conduct a comprehensive diagnostic
  - Quality culture survey for 750+ employees
  - Focus group discussions with 90+ employees
  - Structured interviews with plant leadership

#### **Approach**

- Designing interventions and cultural initiatives around Influence model
- Refine based on top management inter-views & key stakeholder inputs

#### **Approach**

- Implement all cultural initiatives across one of manufacturing sites
- Design and implement review cadence for all initiatives
- Track key input and outcome metrics to measure the impact

#### Deliverables

- Clear articulation of mindset shifts to be targeted
- Set of cultural initiatives to drive the desired mindset shifts
- Rollout of initiatives
- Metrics to track impact

## 4 mind-set shifts targeted



Quality focus



Quality ownership



Quality empowerment



Confidence / All time audit readiness



A B

**Drive a comprehensive communication** work plan to reinforce the importance of quality A B C D

- Strengthen **LDMs** into a robust shop-floor management system
- A B C D

- Design and implement crossfunctional forums to empower shop floor employees
- **Under**standing and conviction



skills

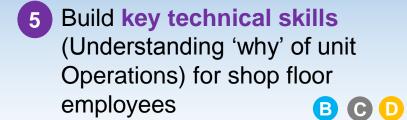
Drive periodic shop floor best practices campaigns to improve worker practices,... A B C

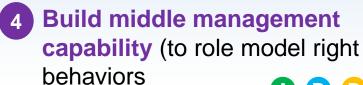
A B C

Drive a structured quality recognition program





















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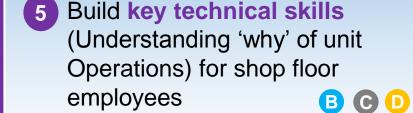
- Drive periodic shop floor best practices campaigns to improve worker practices,... A B C
- Drive a structured quality recognition program
  - A B

Strengthen Gemba walks by site leadership to reinforce A B D key mindset shifts









**Build middle management** capability (to role model right behaviors













## Driving comprehensive communication work plan



Dr. Reddy's



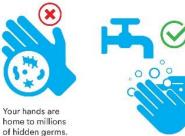




SUCCEED

Dr.Reddy's





Not spending enough time to

wash hands.
Not using soap to wash hands.

 Going on shop-floor without washing hands.

The Right Way is the Only Way to Achieve Quality Excellence





 Town-hall / Plant-wide energisation covering all employees



 Print media – stickers, posters, standees, newsletter – at visual locations across plant (quality oath, etc.)



## Dr.Reddy's CONGRATULATIONS !!

Congratulations everyone for a successful Mock FDA inspection.

This inspection proved that now we are ready for FDA inspection.

**Keep up the good work** in our journey of continuous improvement.

We should continue our aim for "All time compliant & ANY TIME AUDIT READINESS

Messages and Videos on Shop floor TVs / Digital Notice boards

## **Launching Quality Ambassadors**







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3 Strengthen Gemba walks by site leadership to reinforce A B D key mindset shifts

Talent and Role skills modeling

**Build key technical skills** (Understanding 'why' of unit Operations) for shop floor employees **B C D** 

Drive a structured quality

recognition program

**Build middle management** capability (to role model right behaviors



A B D







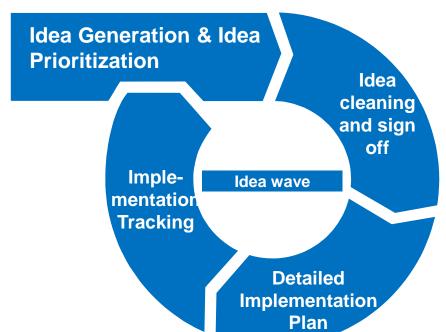






## **Cross-functional forums to empower shop floor employees**





**250+** ideas generated for improvement











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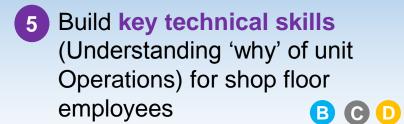


- Drive periodic shop floor best practices campaigns to improve worker practices,... A B C
- Drive a structured quality recognition program



- Strengthen Gemba walks by site leadership to reinforce key mindset shifts
- **Build middle management** capability (to role model right behaviors















## Strengthening Gemba Walks & Role Modelling right behaviors



### **Snapshots**



Gemba-walks (or short Gemba) refers to managers' obligation to visit the place where value is created, to gain new insights and identify improvement opportunities through direct observation and engagement and to role-model desired behaviors

Preparation

· Prepare for the walk

information as needed

(e.g., Quality Index.

Deviations/Incidents

points from last walk

last perf report, ...)

Reflect on action

Review do's and

don'ts to be

observed

by gathering

(~15 min)

Reveals new insights and opportunities

#### Validate & plan action (~15 min)

(30-45 min)

Observe the

people

Record

observa follow-u

conditions and

and ask basic

behaviors in the zone

questions and engage

 Discuss and problem solve observations with relevant personnel to understand deeper underlying issues and identify notential

#### Plenary meeting (~15 min)

 Conduct a short plenary session to interact and motivate all the employees in the area (optional)

#### Do's

I have the

authority/

power to

outcomes

drive quality

- Recognize and appreciate all the ideas and suggestion given by the shop floor employees
- Thank the shopfloor employees for their constructive participation

#### Don'ts

- Do not dismiss/disregard any idea on the shop floor even if it might be irrelevant
- Do not make 'Observations' as a basis for taking disciplinary action
- Do not frown or do anything suggestive of nonconstructive criticism during the walk, e.g., reprimanding an employee for incorrect procedures being followed

- Training completed before initiating focused Gemba walks for Site leadership & HODs
- Role Modelling right behaviours through capability building



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Drive a structured quality recognition program



Strengthen Gemba walks by site leadership to reinforce A B D key mindset shifts







**Audit Engagement Workshops** + Build key technical skills (Understanding 'why' of unit Operations)

**Build middle management** capability (to role model right behaviors

**Quality focus** 











## Imparting Talent and Skills – e.g. building in confidence



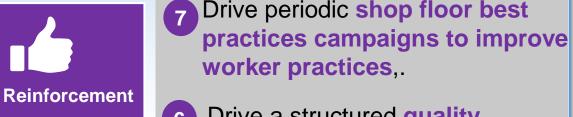
I	nterventions	Description	Sustainability
		Program designed to address mindsets hindering effective engagement with auditor / senior leadership	Timely refresher sessions delivering
	Class room sessions by	Class room session by expert facilitator covering 90% people, on the shop floor	similar messages
	expert facilitator	•Mix of verbal delivery & roleplays addressing "Priorities & Beliefs" and "Emotional Control"	
		Messages: Senior leadership & auditors are your friends	
	Digital Notice Board (DNB) communication	<ul> <li>Weekly messages on effective interaction flashed on all the digital notice boards across the site for improved visibility</li> </ul>	Weekly messages
	Shop floor audit simulation	<ul> <li>Interviews conducted on the shop floor by on-site and cross plant executives from Dr. Reddy's</li> <li>Operators and supervisors challenged with 'Audit-like' questions followed by coaching on appropriate behavior and answers</li> </ul>	Continue as part of plant Gemba



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Drive a structured quality recognition program

- Strengthen Gemba walks by site leadership to reinforce A B D key mindset shifts
  - Role modeling





5 Audit Engagement Workshops + Build key technical skills (Understanding 'why' of unit Operations) **B G D** 

**Build middle management** capability (to role model right behaviors













## **Rewards and Recognition Program towards Quality**











## Focused shop floor campaigns



#### **Shop floor practices campaign** (prioritized for roll-out over 8-10 weeks)



Gowning, Hygiene and discipline



Labeling



**SOP Simplification** 



**Documentation** 



**Facility Upkeep** 





Daily messaging at the LDM board



**Gowning Demo in** change rooms



**R&R** for effort in campaign



Quality is our responsibility. Because lives depend on it.

**Labelling practices** awareness campaign

## **Lean Daily Management – Shop Floor Management Principle**





#### Metrics

- Focused relevant metrics
- Visual tracking
- Accurate recording

## Performance dialogues

- Standardized practices
- Regular discussions

### Problem-solving in place

- Cross-functional participation
- Visual and actionable problem solving (identification of actions, tracking, and completion)
- Escalation mechanism through cascaded dialogues



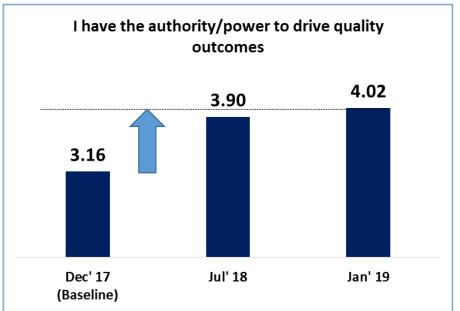
## Shop floor role modelling through Gemba

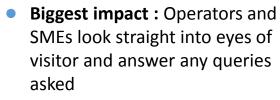
- Observation & engagement
- Coaching and problem solving

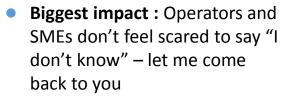
## Impacts from Interventions (1/2) – Culture Mindset Shifts

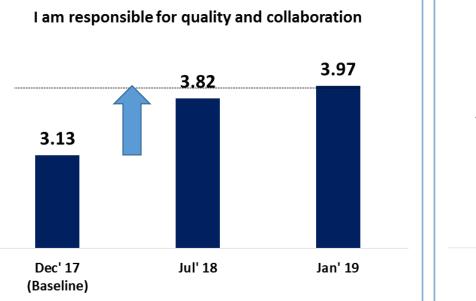


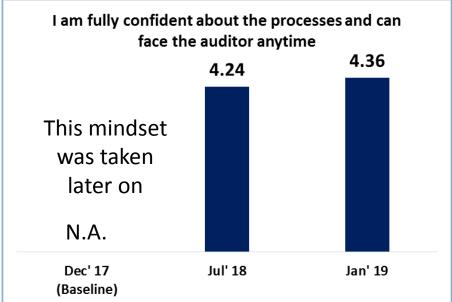








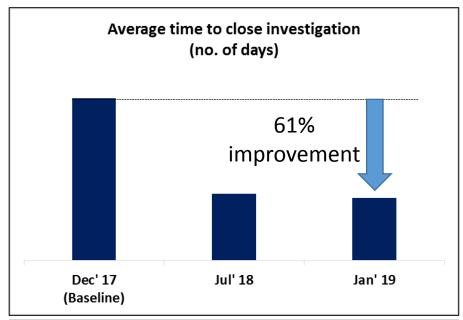




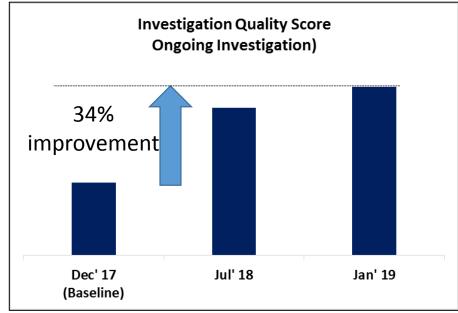
 Biggest impact : Operators and SMEs started correcting / objecting inappropriate behaviours of seniors / visitors when observed

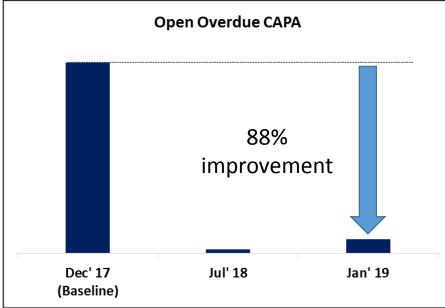
## Impacts from Interventions (2/2) – Quality Metrics



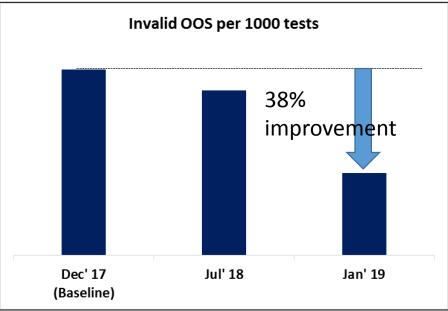


Time of closure of investigation also impacts quality of investigation





All Indicators are showing sustained improvements over months now



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